3. SYMPATHY

John Hoole (1727-1803), after Metastasio (1698-1782) JOSEPH HAYDN (1732-1809)



<u>Grace notes</u> (appogiaturas) should generally take up half the length of the following note (and should be sung to its syllable) although where the following note is a very short one, it will inevitably adopt more of the character of an acciaccatura.

 $\underline{\textit{Turns:}}$ Haydn used 2 symbols - the familiar form which usually begins on the main note and thus forms a group of 5 notes; and a simpler one (resembling a tilde with a vertical stroke through) which he calls a semi-mordent and which usually begins on the upper note, resulting in a group of 4 notes. Except where notated, the addition of accidentals to turns will be dictated by the harmonic context.

